

## ဓော်ဝဲစ္ခေတြးသြား ပြီးလို့ပြီးပြီးသွားစွင பேரோதனைப் பல்கலைலக்கழகம் UNIVERSITY OF PERADENIYA



## දුරස්ථ හා අඛණ්ඩ අධනපන කේන්දුය தொடர் தொலைக் கல்வி நிலையம் CENTRE FOR DISTANCE AND CONTINUING EDUCATION

ශාස්තුවේදී සාමානෳ උපාධි පරීක්ෂණය (බාහිර) - 2017 දෙසැම්බර් பொதுக்கலைமாணி பரீட்சை (வெளிவாரி) - 2017 டிசம்பர் GENERAL DEGREE EXAMINATION IN ARTS (EXTERNAL) – DECEMBER 2017

## PHILOSOPHY II (PHG 2) (ETHICS)

The total number of questions in this paper is 10.

Answer five questions only.

Time allowed: Three (03) Hours

- What is meant by the term Ethics?Explain the difference between descriptive Ethics and normative ethics.
- What is naturalistic fallacy?What role ethical analysis plays in G.E.Moore's philosophy.
- 03. Discuss Plato's or Aristotle's contribution to ethics.
- 04. What is utilitarianism? Explain the main strengths of a utilitarian ethical system.
- 05. (i) What is punishment?
  - (ii) What does capital punishment mean?
  - (iii) Do you think it is important to deform criminals? Give reasons for your answer.
- 06. 'Do duty for the sake of duty'

  Examine the significance of this statement in the context of Imanual Kantian ethics.
- 07. <a href="either">either</a>
  Briefly discuss the significance of the Marxist point of view on morality.
  <a href="either">or</a>
  Explain and discuss the emotive theory of ethics.
- 08. Examine whether there is necessary connection between religion and ethics. (In your answer you should refer to at least one religion).
- 09. Define the term free will.Discuss what are the ethical problems involved in it.
- 10. Write brief accounts on any two of the followings.
  - (i) Child abuse and moral issues.
  - (ii) Politics, violence and morality.
  - (iii) Animal protection and Animal rights.
  - (iv) Abortion and moral issues.
  - (v) Violence against women
  - (vi) Medical Ethics.